

Table 1. List of nonnative, invasive plants that pose a threat to green spaces and natural areas of City of Loveland.

Type	Common name	Scientific name	Justification for Inclusion
Tree	Tree-of-heaven	<i>Ailanthus altissima</i>	<i>On the State of Ohio's list of nonnative invasive plants^a</i>
Herb.	Garlic mustard	<i>Alliaria petiolata</i>	<i>On the State of Ohio's list of nonnative invasive plants</i>
Shrub	Common barberry	<i>Berberis vulgaris</i>	<i>On the State of Ohio's list of nonnative invasive plants</i>
Grass-like	Flowering rush	<i>Butomus umbellatus</i>	<i>On the State of Ohio's list of nonnative invasive plants</i>
Vine	Oriental bittersweet	<i>Celastrus orbiculatus</i>	<i>On the State of Ohio's list of nonnative invasive plants</i>
Herb.	Spotted knapweed	<i>Centaurea stoebe ssp. Micranthos</i>	<i>On the State of Ohio's list of nonnative invasive plants</i>
Herb.	Common teasel	<i>Dipsacus fullonum</i>	<i>On the State of Ohio's list of nonnative invasive plants</i>
Herb.	Cutleaf teasel	<i>Dipsacus laciniatus</i>	<i>On the State of Ohio's list of nonnative invasive plants</i>
Aquatic plant	Brazilian elodea	<i>Egeria densa</i>	<i>On the State of Ohio's list of nonnative invasive plants</i>
Shrub	Russian olive	<i>Elaeagnus angustifolia</i>	<i>On the State of Ohio's list of nonnative invasive plants</i>
Shrub	Autumn olive	<i>Elaeagnus umbellata</i>	<i>On the State of Ohio's list of nonnative invasive plants</i>
Herb.	Hairy willow herb	<i>Epilobium hirsutum</i>	<i>On the State of Ohio's list of nonnative invasive plants</i>
Shrub	Glossy buckthorn	<i>Frangula alnus</i>	<i>On the State of Ohio's list of nonnative invasive plants</i>
Herb.	Giant hogweed	<i>Heracleum mantegazzianum</i>	<i>On the State of Ohio's list of nonnative invasive plants</i>
Herb.	Dame's rocket	<i>Hesperis matronlis</i>	<i>On the State of Ohio's list of nonnative invasive plants</i>
Aquatic plant	Hydrilla	<i>Hydrilla verticillata</i>	<i>On the State of Ohio's list of nonnative invasive plants</i>
Aquatic plant	European frog-bit	<i>Hydrocharis morsus-ranae</i>	<i>On the State of Ohio's list of nonnative invasive plants</i>
Vine	Japanese honeysuckle	<i>Lonicera japonica</i>	<i>On the State of Ohio's list of nonnative invasive plants</i>
Shrub	Amur honeysuckle	<i>Lonicera maackii</i>	<i>On the State of Ohio's list of nonnative invasive plants</i>
Shrub	Morrow's honeysuckle	<i>Lonicera morrowii</i>	<i>On the State of Ohio's list of nonnative invasive plants</i>
Shrub	Tatarian honeysuckle	<i>Lonicera tatarica</i>	<i>On the State of Ohio's list of nonnative invasive plants</i>
Herb.	Purple loosestrife	<i>Lythrum salicaria</i>	<i>On the State of Ohio's list of nonnative invasive plants</i>
Herb.	European wand loosestrife	<i>Lythrum virgatum</i>	<i>On the State of Ohio's list of nonnative invasive plants</i>
Grass-like	Japanese stiltgrass	<i>Microstegium vimineum</i>	<i>On the State of Ohio's list of nonnative invasive plants</i>
Aquatic plant	Parrotfeather	<i>Myriophyllum aquaticum</i>	<i>On the State of Ohio's list of nonnative invasive plants</i>
Aquatic plant	Eurasian water-milfoil	<i>Myriophyllum spicatum</i>	<i>On the State of Ohio's list of nonnative invasive plants</i>
Aquatic plant	Yellow floating heart	<i>Nymphoides peltata</i>	<i>On the State of Ohio's list of nonnative invasive plants</i>

Grass-like	Common reed	<i>Phragmites australis</i>	<i>On the State of Ohio's list of nonnative invasive plants</i>
Aquatic plant	Curly-leaved pondweed	<i>Potamogeton crispus</i>	<i>On the State of Ohio's list of nonnative invasive plants</i>
Vine	Kudzu	<i>Pueraria montana var. lobata</i>	<i>On the State of Ohio's list of nonnative invasive plants</i>
Tree	Callery pear	<i>Pyrus calleryana</i>	<i>On the State of Ohio's list of nonnative invasive plants</i>
Herb.	Lesser celandine	<i>Ranunculus ficaria</i>	<i>On the State of Ohio's list of nonnative invasive plants</i>
Shrub	European buckthorn	<i>Rhamnus cathartica</i>	<i>On the State of Ohio's list of nonnative invasive plants</i>
Shrub	Multiflora rose	<i>Rosa multiflora</i>	<i>On the State of Ohio's list of nonnative invasive plants</i>
Aquatic plant	Water chestnut	<i>Trapa natans</i>	<i>On the State of Ohio's list of nonnative invasive plants</i>
Aquatic plant	Narrow-leaved cattail	<i>Typha angustifolia</i>	<i>On the State of Ohio's list of nonnative invasive plants</i>
Aquatic plant	Hybrid cattail	<i>Typha x glauca</i>	<i>On the State of Ohio's list of nonnative invasive plants</i>
Vine	Black swallowwort	<i>Vincetoxicum nigrum</i>	<i>On the State of Ohio's list of nonnative invasive plants</i>
Tree	Hedge maple	<i>Acer campestre</i>	Nonnative, invasive tree capable of creating exotic infestations known to compete with and harm local native plant communities.
Tree	Norway maple	<i>Acer platanoides</i>	Nonnative, invasive tree capable of creating exotic infestations known to compete with and harm local native plant communities.
Shrub	Japanese barberry	<i>Berberis thunbergii</i>	Nonnative, invasive shrub capable of creating exotic infestations known to compete with and harm local native plant communities.
Herb.	Canada thistle	<i>Cirsium arvense</i>	Nonnative, invasive plant capable of creating exotic infestations known to compete with and harm local native plant communities.
Herb.	Poison hemlock	<i>Conium maculatum</i>	Nonnative, invasive plant capable of creating exotic infestations known to compete with and harm local native plant communities.
Vine	Wintercreeper	<i>Euonymus fortunei</i>	Nonnative, invasive vine capable of creating exotic infestations known to compete with and harm local native plant communities.
Shrub	Winged burning bush	<i>Euonymus alatus</i>	Nonnative, invasive shrub capable of creating exotic infestations known to compete with and harm local native plant communities.
Vine	English ivy	<i>Hedera helix</i>	Nonnative, invasive vine capable of creating exotic infestations known to compete with and harm local native plant communities.
Shrub	European privet	<i>Ligustrum vulgare</i>	Nonnative, invasive shrub capable of creating exotic infestations known to compete with and harm local native plant communities.
Grass	Chinese silver grass	<i>Miscanthus sinensis</i>	Nonnative, invasive grass capable of creating exotic infestations known to compete with and harm local native plant communities.
Tree	Princess tree	<i>Paulownia tomentosa</i>	Nonnative, invasive tree capable of creating exotic infestations known to compete with and harm local native plant communities.

Herb.	Japanese knotweed	<i>Reynoutria japonica</i>	Nonnative, invasive plant capable of creating exotic infestations known to compete with and harm local native plant communities.
Tree	European mountain ash	<i>Sorbus aucuparia</i>	Nonnative, invasive tree capable of creating exotic infestations known to compete with and harm local native plant communities.
Tree	Chinese elm	<i>Ulmus parvifolia</i>	Nonnative, invasive tree capable of creating exotic infestations known to compete with and harm local native plant communities.
Tree	Siberian elm	<i>Ulmus pumila</i>	Nonnative, invasive tree capable of creating exotic infestations known to compete with and harm local native plant communities.
Grass	Exotic bamboo species	Subfamily Bambusoideae	Nonnative, invasive grass capable of creating exotic infestations known to compete with and harm local native plant communities.

^a Source: <https://agri.ohio.gov/wps/portal/gov/oda/divisions/plant-health/invasive-pests/invasive-plants>